# SARTURIUS

# INTERFERIN®



## Technical Note

#### Scope

- Provides over 90% gene silencing efficiency
- Can be used in a wide variety of adherent and suspension cells
- Suitable for transfection miRNA and other oligonucleotides
- Gentle mode of action for more robust data and excellent cell viability

### Good siRNA Transfection Practices

- Use a siRNA against a housekeeping gene (GAPDH, cyclophylin B) as a positive control. Use a commercially available negative control (mismatch, non-targeting). Avoid fluorescent siRNA controls when working at low siRNA concentration since high siRNA concentration is required for detection (20 50 nM).
- Use high quality desalted siRNA and verify siRNA concentration and annealing.
- Passage cells at least twice after thawing to allow recovery before transfection, and use cells at low passage number (<20 passages). Discard cells if they have become overconfluent. Regularly check for contaminants: yeast, bacteria, and mycoplasma.</li>
- · Check transfection efficiency before purchasing a new batch of serum or trypsin.
- Store appropriately INTERFERin® (4 °C, do not freeze) and the siRNA.

## Know the Target Gene

- Design the siRNA sequence as efficiently as possible by comparing several algorithms. The better the siRNA, the lower the concentration needed for high silencing.
- Check the half-lives of the protein and of the mRNA of interest to determine the best time point of analysis, or analyze at 24, 48, 72 and 96 hours after transfection.
- Analyze gene silencing at both the mRNA and the protein level.

## Transfection Tips

- The day before transfection, seed the cells to obtain 30-50% confluency at the time of transfection. Perform transfection in regular growth medium (INTERFERIn® is compatible with serum and antibiotics).
- Prior to transfection, dilute the siRNA in medium without serum (ex. Opti-MEM™) first, and then add the INTERFERin® reagent.
- When using low siRNA concentrations, adapt the concentration of the siRNA stock solution allowing you to pipet accurate volumes. Proceed the same way for small volumes of INTERFERIn®: dilute 1 to 5 in sterile water.
- Do not incubate the siRNA with INTERFERin® for more than 30 minutes

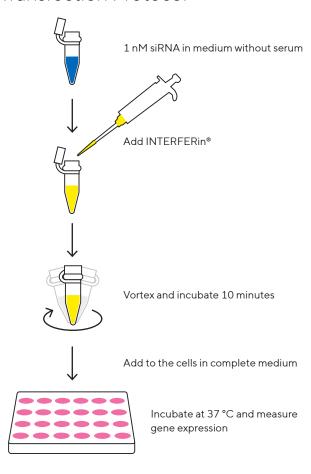
## Tips to Increase siRNA Silencing

- Use higher siRNA concentration (10, 20 or even 50 nM) and higher volume of INTERFERin®.
- Perform transfection in half as much growth medium.
- Centrifuge the plate at 180 g for 5 minutes and replace medium after 4 hours.

## Tips to Increase Cell Viability

- Replace medium after 4 to 6 hours.
- · Reduce the volume of INTERFERin®.
- Decrease siRNA concentration.

### Transfection Protocol



Opti-MEM™ is a trademark of Invitrogen Corporation.

#### Germany

Sartorius Lab Instruments GmbH & Co. KG Otto-Brenner-Strasse 20 37079 Goettingen Phone +49 551 308 0



#### **USA**

Sartorius Corporation 565 Johnson Avenue Bohemia, NY 11716 Phone +1 631 254 4249 Toll-free +1 800 635 2906